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**Big Questions- Enlightenment**

Directions: Answer the following in at least one complete sentence. Be sure to state your opinion and explain your stance without using personal pronouns!

1. Are humans inherently good or inherently evil?
2. Is a country better off when it has more liberty (freedom) or order?
3. Do all people have equal opportunities to be successful in the world?
4. Could humans function without a government?
5. Should religion have some role in government?
6. What factor should determine who leads a country?
7. What type of government do you think you would want to live under?

**22.2 Questions**

1. What book did Thomas Hobbes write? What was the social contract?
2. What were the three natural rights outlined by John Lockes?
3. Who were the philosophes, and what were their five core concept beliefs?
4. Who was the most influential philosophe?
5. What was the key concept in Montesquieu’s *On the Spirit of Laws*?
6. What was Rousseau’s view of the social contract?
7. List three ideas outlined by Beccaria regarding the criminal justice system.
8. In general, how did philosophes view women?
9. How did the outlook towards religion change during the Enlightenment?
10. For what purpose did Enlightenment thinkers believe government was to be formed?