**Chapter 31 Questions**

Directions: Use the textbook to answer the following questions in your own words. Responses do not need to be complete sentences EXCEPT for Question 16. Complete this assignment on your own, do NOT share work or divide questions!

**31.2**

1. Why did the U.S. institute high tariffs (tax on foreign goods) after the stockmarket crash? What did it do to worldwide trade?
2. In which country did the Popular Front lead the government? What did it help preserve?
3. Which three countries relied on socialism to keep democracy intact?

**31.3**

1. Fascists wearing what color shirt attacked Communists and Socialists?
2. Who did Mussolini win support from?
3. What was the name for Mussolini after he took control? What were three things that he immediately did?
4. Which countries did not fall to dictatorships in the 1930s? List three countries besides Germany and Italy that did.

**31.4**

1. After the Great Depression struck in 1929, who controlled the government in Japan?
2. Who was the emperor in charge?
3. Why did Japan want Manchuria? What did they do with the territory?
4. What did Japan do after invading Manchuria?
5. How did Germany violate the territory aspect of the Treaty of Versailles? How did Great Britain and France respond?
6. What leader/political group won the Spanish Civil War?
7. In which two countries did Germany expand into?
8. What was the purpose of the Munich Conference?

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**1 Paragraph (5 sentences)** 16. What was the United States’ foreign policy during this time? Why? Do you think this is a good decision? Why or why not?