**China: Reform and Reaction (35.5) Questions**

Directions: Answer each of the following in at least one (1) complete sentence in your own words.

1. What did China lack that prevented it from becoming an economic powerhouse?
2. In what ways did China open its doors in the 1970s?
3. What were Deng Xiaoping’s Four Modernizations?
4. What did Deng do to farms? To industry?
5. What serious problem did the economic reforms create?
6. What did Deng’s new policies do in regards to the West?
7. What were students protesting at Tiananmen Square? How did Deng and the CHinese government/army respond?
8. In what ways did the United States challenge Jiang Zemin when he took power?
9. How did China get Hong Kong? What was the city promised upon transfer of control?
10. In what ways has China’s economy improved since 2000? What countries are the only ones with stronger economies?