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**Ottomans Build A Vast Empire (18.1) Questions**

Directions: Answer each of the following questions in your own words using the online textbook. You do NOT need to use complete sentences!

1. Who are the ghazis? Who was the most successful one? How did the ghazis follow their Islamic code?
2. What did Osman call his followers?
3. Why were Ottomans successful in early military conflicts?
4. What does sultan mean?
5. Explain how Ottomans treated those whom they conquered.
6. What important city was conquered by Mehmed II? What did its new name become and how did he help the city rebuild?
7. What territories did Selim the Grim take over?
8. Which leader led the Ottoman Empire to its peak?
9. List the areas in which Suleyman the Lawgiver conquered.
10. What did Suleyman do to create a workable social structure in his empire?
11. What was the *devshirme* system?
12. Who were janissaries and what made them unique?
13. Explain the millet system.
14. What was Sinan (Suleyman’s architect) masterpiece? What made it so amazing?
15. What hurt the sultan system, and what did this lead to?