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**Intro to Absolutism**

* What is Absolutism?
* Key Ideas and Concepts

**Absolutism Scramble**

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| --- | --- |
| 1. Cardinal Mazarin 2. Peter the Great 3. Oliver Cromwell 4. Maria Theresa 5. Charles V 6. William of Orange 7. Philip II 8. Henry IV | 1. Jean Baptiste Colbert 2. Frederick the Great 3. Elizabeth I 4. Louis XIV 5. Cardinal Richelieu 6. Ivan the Terrible 7. Charles I |

1. Leader during the Glorious Revolution that bloodlessly overthrew James II
2. Known for ending the 30 Years’ War, he originally was the true ruler in France as he advised Henry XIV when he took power.
3. Known for his immense wealth and for capturing the Portuguese kingdom since it did not have a male heir. Charle V’s son
4. The most important absolute leader of his time, he lead France with abusive power.
5. Leader who wanted to Westernize Russia following visits to Western Europe
6. Known for creating the Edict of Nantes, he was a skillful politician who promoted religious tolerance in France
7. Was effectively the ruler of France in 1624 as he advised the weak Louis XIII
8. Puritan who led the New Model Army against the Cavaliers in Great Britain
9. Minister of finance for Louis XIV, he believed in mercantilism and expanded manufacturing
10. Came to power at age 3 in Russia, he ruled by terror killing many enemies
11. Inherited the Austrian throne following the Thirty Years’ War, she was supposed to have a peaceful rule, but she experienced a lot of conflict with Prussia
12. Prussia leader who believed that the ruler should be like a father to his people
13. Royalists/Cavaliers were loyal to this King during the English Civil War
14. A devout Catholic who opposed Lutherans, unwillingly agreed to the Peace of Augsburg, and eventually retired to a monastery.
15. Leader of Protestant England when Philip II attacked (and lost) with the Spanish Armada.